

Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog

== History == 74da82ce26 In modern speech, the term cur is usually used to describe a mongrel dog, particularly if its temperament is unfriendly or aggressive. The term is believed to be derived from the Old Norse kurra, meaning 'to grumble or growl'. In Victorian speech, cur could be used as an insult. 74da82ce26 The breed has been separated into two distinct varieties: the Show (or Bench) Kelpie and the Working Kelpie. The Show Kelpie is seen at conformation dog shows in some countries and is selected for appearance rather than working instinct, while the Working Kelpie is bred for its working ability. 74da82ce26 == Animals with a natural bobtail == 74da82ce26 == Dog-human communication == 74da82ce26 The first domestic dogs to arrive in Australia came with the First Fleet in 1788 and later convict fleets. (The Australian Dingo is not classified as a domestic dog.) A thriving stray dog population soon grew. Some of the strays, those with stock work potential, apparently found home with the free settler, George Hall. Thomas Hall, a son of George, developed them into working dogs. Robert Kaleski, who wrote the first standard for the Cattle Dog breed, called Hall's dogs Halls Heelers. 74da82ce26 Thomas Simpson Hall, pastoralist and son of pioneer Hawkesbury region colonist George Hall, developed an Australian working dog for cattle farming during the mid 1800s. Robert Kaleski, who wrote the first standard for the cattle dog (later, the Australian cattle dog), called Hall's dogs "Halls Heelers". Thomas Hall imported dogs from the United Kingdom, in particular blue-speckled Highland Collies, and crossed them with selected dingoes to create the breed. 74da82ce26 However in some breeds, such as the Rottweiler, natural bobtails are not universally accepted in the Country of Origin Breed Standard. 74da82ce26

Australian Kelpie It is a medium-sized dog and comes in a variety of colours. Kelpie Fawn Kelpie Dogs portal Australian Cattle Dog Australian Shepherd Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog Koolie List of dog breeds Sheep husbandry Working The Australian Kelpie, or simply Kelpie, is an Australian sheepdog capable of mustering and droving with little or no guidance. The Kelpie has been exported throughout the world and is used to muster livestock, primarily sheep, cattle and goats 74da82ce26

Because of legislation restricting or preventing docking, natural bobtails are growing in popularity among the dog fancy for some traditionally docked breeds. For example, one Boxer breeder and geneticist in England has successfully petitioned his Kennel Club for permission to cross Corgis into his lines and then backcross to Boxers, introducing the gene into his lines. This would have been unheard of in decades past. A number of these bobtail Boxers have been exported to various countries around the world. 74da82ce26

Dog communication Dogs also communicate via gustatory communication, utilizing scent and pheromones. Auditory communication can include barks, growls, howls, whines and whimpers, screams, pants and sighs. Dogs may exchange information vocally, visually, or through smell. Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog, are born with extremely short tails, or other breeds, such as the Pembroke Welsh Corgi, may be born without a tail Dog communication refers to the methods dogs use to transfer information to other dogs, animals, and humans. Visual communication includes mouth shape and head position, licking and sniffing, ear and tail positioning, eye contact, facial expression, and body posture 74da82ce26

Halls Heeler Thomas Simpson Hall, pastoralist and The Halls Heeler is the presumed ancestor of two present-day dog breeds, the Australian Cattle Dog and the Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog. presumed ancestor of two present-day dog breeds, the Australian Cattle Dog and the Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog 74da82ce26

Humans can communicate with dogs through a wide variety of methods. Broadly, this includes vocalization, hand signals, body posture and touch. The two species also communicate visually. Through domestication, dogs have become particularly adept at "reading" human facial expressions. Dogs recognise and infer emotional information from humans. When communicating with a human, their level of comprehension is generally comparable to a toddler. 74da82ce26 This particular breed originated from nineteenth century crosses between British herding dogs and the native dingo, producing a compact, muscular animal with a broad skull and short muzzle (selective breeding)... 74da82ce26 The Koolie is a "herding dog", one which has a natural instinct to circle widely round sheep and bring them back to their owner. Koolies are known as silent, upright... 74da82ce26

Koolie The Koolie is a working or herding dog which has The Koolie (also known as the Australian Koolie or by the historic misnomer "German Coolie") is an Australian dog breed. The Koolie is a working or herding dog which has existed in Australia since the early 19th century when it was bred from imported British working dogs. known as the Australian Koolie or by the historic misnomer "German Coolie" is an Australian dog breed. " The British background predominated in the dogs that came to be associated with the "German collie" name. Robert Kaleski, in an article on Cattle Dogs in the August 1903 issue of the Agricultural Gazette of New South Wales, describes the "Welsh heeler or merle, erroneously known as the German collie," as a "blue-gray dog about the size and build of a smooth-haired collie, generally with wall eyes 74da82ce26

Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog cattle dog closely related to the Australian Cattle Dog. The Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog and the Australian Cattle Dog share Halls Heeler origin. The Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog and the Australian Cattle Dog share Halls Heeler origin. The The Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog, commonly known as the Stumpy, is a naturally bobtailed or tailless medium-sized cattle dog closely related to the Australian Cattle Dog 74da82ce26

The Halls Heelers were later developed into the two modern breeds, Australian Cattle Dog and Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog. Kaleski also suggested that Thomas Hall imported dogs from England. 74da82ce26 As with dogs from other working breeds, the Australian Cattle Dog is energetic and intelligent with an independent streak. It responds well to structured training, particularly if it is interesting and challenging. It was originally bred to herd by biting, and is known to nip running children. It forms a strong attachment to its owners, and can be protective of them and their possessions. It is easy to groom and maintain, requiring little more than brushing during the shedding period. The most common health problems are deafness and progressive blindness (both hereditary conditions) and accidental injury. 74da82ce26 == History == 74da82ce26 == English cur == 74da82ce26 == History == 74da82ce26

Cur Halls Heeler in Australia. In the United States, a short-haired dog used in hunting and herding is called "cur-tailed", or "cur" for short. This would make the cur an ancestor of both the Australian Cattle Dog and the Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog, the latter inheriting A cur was a dog breed used by cattle drovers in England 74da82ce26

The Smithfield was first introduced to Australia during colonial times. It was a handy dog that was used to work the meat market in Smithfield, London. It is a dog standing from 18 to 21 inches (46 to 53 cm) and has a shaggy appearance. Very little has been documented about this breed, and although it is not a recognised pure breed in the Australian National Kennel Council, it is shown at the Campbell Town Show in Tasmania. Many older farmers still own the breed, as well as some breeders... 74da82ce26

Natural bobtail C189G mutation: Australian Shepherd Austrian Pinscher Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog Braque du Bourbonnais (Bourbonnais Pointer) Braque Francais (Savoy A natural bobtail is an animal's tail which due to a mutated gene grows unusually short or is missing completely. The genes for the shortened tail may be dominant or recessive 74da82ce26

Australian Cattle Dog This breed is a medium-sized, short-coated dog that occurs in two main colour forms. It has either red or black hair distributed fairly evenly through a white coat, which gives the appearance of a "red" or "blue" dog. The Australian Cattle Dog, or simply Cattle Dog, is a breed of herding dog developed in Australia for droving cattle over long distances across rough terrain The Australian Cattle Dog, or simply Cattle Dog, is a breed of herding dog developed in Australia for droving cattle over long distances across rough terrain 74da82ce26

== Appearance == 74da82ce26 The cur was described as being larger, stronger and longer legged than shepherds' collies with shorter and smoother coats; in... 74da82ce26 There is substantial variation in the Koolie population, as Koolies were bred to exhibit different characteristics in different regions. The breed is based on its ability to work rather than on its conformation. However, most Koolie breeders refer to the Koolie as a breed rather than as a type, and assert that it "breeds true", with various types or strains. 74da82ce26 The Sydney-based Kaleski described only long-tailed cattle dogs in his breed standard, published in 1902. The short, or absent, tail is an inherited defect. In Queensland, however, the two types (long- and short-tailed) were originally... 74da82ce26

Smithfield (dog) They are sometimes referred to as 'the British Smithfield' The Smithfield, Smithfield Collie or Smithfield Sheepdog is a breed of herding dog. Two varieties exist, with one having a natural bobtail and the second with a longer tail. It is a large, strong dog of the collie type.] The Smithfield is different in appearance from the Australian Stumpy Tail Cattle Dog. source. It was used for droving cattle in the southeast of England, especially the Smithfield Market in London, and although this breed of dog is believed to be extinct and was never recognised by any of the major kennel clubs before its extinction, dogs of a similar type are shown under the same name in Tasmania, Australia. The Smithfield can be black, grey or red with a white collar, or wholly white and they always possess floppy ears and shaggy hair on the body, face and legs 74da82ce26

== Overview == 74da82ce26 In England, the cur, also called the drover's dog, was a distinct breed of dog used by cattle drovers; they are now extinct. The cur was described by Ralph Beilby and Thomas Bewick in their 1790 work A general history of quadrupeds, as well as by Sydenham Edwards in his 1800 Cynographia Britannica, as dogs principally used by drovers to drive cattle. Curs were described as heelers, nipping the heels of cattle to make them move and ducking below the subsequent kick. They were said to be common in England, particularly the North of England, but were virtually unknown in the rest of the United Kingdom. 74da82ce26

Australian Terrier The breed was developed in Australia, although the ancestral types of dogs from which the breed descends were from Great Britain. The Australian Terrier is a small breed of dog of the terrier type. The breed was developed in Australia, although the ancestral types of dogs from which The Australian Terrier is a small breed of dog of the terrier type 74da82ce26

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