

What Is Sign Language

American Sign Language ASL is not a universal language; there are between 200 and 300 officially recognized signed languages around the world, and ASL is one of those languages. It has been proposed that ASL is a creole language of LSF, although ASL shows features atypical of creole languages, such as agglutinative morphology. ASL is also widely learned as a second language, serving as a lingua franca. Besides North America, dialects of ASL and ASL-based creoles are used in many countries around the world, including much of West Africa and parts of Southeast Asia. ASL is not based on English. American Sign Language (ASL) is a natural language that serves as the predominant sign language of deaf communities in the United States and most of Anglophone America. American Sign Language (ASL) is a natural language that serves as the predominant sign language of deaf communities in the United States and most of Anglophone Canada. ASL is most closely related to French Sign Language (LSF). ASL is a complete and organized visual language that is expressed by employing both manual and nonmanual features 76fbc5976a

British Sign Language British Sign Language (BSL) is a sign language used in the United Kingdom and is the first or preferred language among the deaf community in the UK. Based on the percentage of people who reported 'using British Sign Language at home' on the 2011 Scottish Census, the British Deaf Association estimates there are 151,000 BSL users in the UK, of whom 87,000 are Deaf. Based British Sign Language (BSL) is a sign language used in the United Kingdom and is the first or preferred language among the deaf community in the UK. The language makes use of space and involves movement of the hands, body, face and head. People who are not deaf may also use BSL, as hearing relatives of deaf people, sign language interpreters or as a result of other contact with the British Deaf community 76fbc5976a

It is unknown to what extent and where PNGSL is used in Papua New Guinea. However, tests so far have found that speakers from different areas of PNG have been able to communicate with each other, though there is great regional variation due to the influence of home sign. Many children learning PNGSL were raised by hearing parents using home sign, and these children have markedly influenced the language at deaf gatherings. 76fbc5976a == Basic history == 76fbc5976a In 2016 the British Deaf Association (BDA) said that, based on official statistics, it believes there are 151,000 people who use BSL in the UK, and 87,000 of these are deaf. This figure does not include professional BSL users, interpreters, translators, etc. unless they use BSL at home. By contrast, in the 2011 England and Wales Census 15,000 people living in England and Wales reported themselves using BSL as their main language. 76fbc5976a Auxiliary sign languages, which are not... 76fbc5976a

Varieties of American Sign Language American Sign Language (ASL) developed in the United States, starting as a blend of local sign languages and French Sign Language (FSL). Local

varieties American Sign Language (ASL) developed in the United States, starting as a blend of local sign languages and French Sign Language (FSL). Local varieties have developed in many countries, but there is little research on which should be considered dialects of ASL (such as Bolivian Sign Language) and which have diverged to the point of being distinct languages (such as Malaysian Sign Language) 76fbc5976a

== Usage == 76fbc5976a RSL is a natural language with a grammar that differs from spoken or written Russian language. Signed Russian is an artificial form of communication used in schools and differs from RSL in strictly following Russian grammar. 76fbc5976a Some scholars regard varieties in India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and possibly Nepal as variants of Indo-Pakistani Sign Language. Others recognize some varieties as separate languages. The ISO standard currently distinguishes: 76fbc5976a == References == 76fbc5976a Nepalese Sign Language (nsp) 76fbc5976a == History == 76fbc5976a

Papua New Guinean Sign Language The language has been called "Melanesian Sign Language". However, this does not translate what the community calls it, and is misleading because it is not Papua New Guinean Sign Language (PNGSL) is a sign language originating from Papua New Guinea. The standardised form of PNGSL was made an official language of Papua New Guinea in 2015 76fbc5976a

Although RSL is legally recognized in Russia, it does not enjoy state support and there is a lack of skilled RSL interpreters in the country. 76fbc5976a

Rwandan Sign Language It is not clear what the sign language or languages are in Rwanda. In 2006, a dictionary project was started to standardize Rwandan Sign Language (Kinyarwanda: Amarenga y'Ikinyarwanda, lit. 'Kinyarwanda Sign Language' or Amarenga yo mu Rwanda, 'Sign Language of Rwanda') published in 2009. In 2006, a dictionary project was started to standardize Rwandan Sign Language (Kinyarwanda: It is not clear what the sign language or languages are in Rwanda 76fbc5976a

Plains Indian Sign Language It was, and continues to be, used across what is now central Canada, the central and western United States and northern Mexico. This language was used historically as a lingua franca, notably for international relations, trade, and diplomacy; it is still used for story-telling, oratory, various ceremonies, and by deaf people for ordinary daily use. Sign Language (PISL), also known as Hand Talk, Plains Sign Talk, Plains Sign Language, or First Nation Sign Language, is an endangered sign language common Plains Indian Sign Language (PISL), also known as Hand Talk, Plains Sign Talk, Plains Sign Language, or First Nation Sign Language, is an endangered sign language common to the majority of Indigenous nations of North America, notably those of the Great Plains, Northeast Woodlands, and the Great Basin 76fbc5976a

Indian Sign Language (ins) 76fbc5976a Pakistan Sign Language (pks) 76fbc5976a In 1885, it was estimated that there were over 110,000 "sign-talking Indians", including Blackfoot, Cheyenne, Sioux, Kiowa, and Arapaho. As a result of the European colonization of the

Americas, most notably including American boarding and Canadian residential schools, the number of sign talkers has declined sharply. However, growing interest and preservation work on the language has increased its use and visibility in the 21st century. Historically, some have likened its more formal register, used by men, to Church Latin in function. It is... 76fbc5976a == Bolivian Sign Language == 76fbc5976a ASL originated in the early 19th century in the American School for the Deaf in Hartford, Connecticut, from a situation of language contact. Since then, ASL use has been propagated widely by schools for the deaf and deaf community organizations. Despite its wide... 76fbc5976a

Sign language Sign languages are not universal and are usually not mutually intelligible, although there are similarities among different sign languages. They are expressed through manual articulation in combination with non-manual markers, and are full-fledged natural languages with their own grammar and lexicon. They are Sign languages (also known as signed languages) are languages that use the visual-manual modality to convey meaning rather than spoken words. Sign languages (also known as signed languages) are languages that use the visual-manual modality to convey meaning rather than spoken words 76fbc5976a

List of sign languages The number is not known with any confidence; new sign languages emerge frequently through creolization and de novo (and occasionally through language planning). Some countries may share sign languages, although sometimes under different names (Croatian and Serbian, Indian and Pakistani). In some countries, such as Sri Lanka and Tanzania, each school for the deaf may have a separate language, known only to its students and sometimes denied by the school. estimated three hundred sign languages in use around the world today. Deaf sign languages also arise outside educational institutions, especially in village communities with high levels of congenital deafness, but there are significant sign languages developed for the hearing as well, such as the speech-taboo languages used by some Aboriginal Australian peoples. The number is not known with any confidence; new sign languages emerge frequently through There are an estimated three hundred sign languages in use around the world today. Scholars are doing field surveys to identify the world's sign languages 76fbc5976a

== Location == 76fbc5976a Much of the early research on RSL was done by Galina Zaitseva, who wrote her 1969 PhD thesis on spatial relationships in Russian Sign Language, and in 1992 devised the now standard term for Russian... 76fbc5976a The number of sign languages worldwide is not precisely known. Each country... 76fbc5976a Wherever communities of deaf and hard of hearing people exist, sign languages have developed as a means of communication and form the core of local Deaf cultures. Although signing is used primarily by deaf and hard of hearing people, it is also used by hearing individuals, such as those with deaf family members including children of deaf adults (CODAs). 76fbc5976a

Indo-Pakistani Sign Language As with many sign languages, it is difficult to estimate numbers with any certainty, as the Census of India does not list sign languages and most studies have focused on the north and urban areas. Indo-Pakistani Sign Language (IPSL; Hindi: भारतीय दृष्टि)

भारतीय भाषा, Urdu: ہندوستانی زبان (پاک و ہندوستانی زبان) is the predominant sign language in the Indian Indo-Pakistani Sign Language (IPSL; Hindi: भारतीय भाषा, Urdu: ہندوستانی زبان) is the predominant sign language in the Indian subcontinent of South Asia, used by at least 15 million deaf signers. As of 2024, it is the most used sign language in the world, and Ethnologue ranks it as the 149th most spoken language in the world 76fbc5976a

The language has been called "Melanesian Sign Language". However, this does not translate what the community calls it, and is misleading because it is not used elsewhere in Melanesia. 76fbc5976a In Northern Ireland, there are about 4,500 users of BSL and 1,500 users of Irish Sign Language, an unrelated sign language. A hybrid... 76fbc5976a

Russian Sign Language Russian Sign Language (RSL; Russian: Русский жестовый язык, РЖЯ) is the sign language used by the Deaf community in Russia, with what is possibly additional Russian Sign Language (RSL; Russian: Русский жестовый язык, РЖЯ) is the sign language used by the Deaf community in Russia, with what is possibly additional presence in Belarus and Tajikistan. It belongs to the French Sign Language family 76fbc5976a

Sign languages are distinct from body language, a type of nonverbal communication. Linguists also distinguish natural sign languages from other systems that are precursors to them or derived from them, such as constructed manual codes for spoken languages, home sign, baby sign language, and signs used with non-human primates. 76fbc5976a However, the project was an incomplete effort, and an expanded dictionary, based on signs common throughout the country, was started in 2013. The latter project description implies that these are dialects of a single language, but that is uncertain. Interpreter programs are available in Uganda; it is unknown whether this means that Rwandan Sign Language is related to Ugandan Sign Language. 76fbc5976a In 1806, the first Russian deaf school was founded near Saint Petersburg. It is believed that RSL belongs to the French sign language family due to the fact that the first two sign language teachers were from France and Austria. Beyond a speaker base in Israel, researchers do not know for sure if RSL is used outside of Russia; it may also be used in Ukraine, Belarus or Tajikistan. 76fbc5976a The following are sign language varieties of ASL in countries other than the US and Canada, languages based on ASL with substratum influence from local sign languages, and mixed languages in which ASL is a component. Distinction follow political boundaries, which may not correspond to linguistic boundaries. 76fbc5976a The following list is grouped into three sections : 76fbc5976a Deaf sign languages, which are the preferred languages of Deaf communities around the world; these include village sign languages, shared with the hearing community, and Deaf-community sign languages 76fbc5976a West Bengal Sign Language (Kolkata Sign Language) (wbs) 76fbc5976a

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