

No Period Negative Test Pregnancy

HIV and pregnancy There is a risk of HIV transmission from mother to child in three primary situations: pregnancy, childbirth, and while breastfeeding. There is a risk of HIV transmission from mother to child in HIV in pregnancy is the presence of an HIV/AIDS infection in a woman while she is pregnant. HIV in pregnancy is the presence of an HIV/AIDS infection in a woman while she is pregnant. This topic is important because the risk of viral transmission can be significantly reduced with appropriate medical intervention, and without treatment HIV/AIDS can cause significant illness and death in both the mother and child. This is exemplified by data from The Centers for Disease Control (CDC): In the United States and Puerto Rico between the years of 2014–2017, where prenatal care is generally accessible, there were 10,257 infants in the United States and Puerto Rico who were exposed to a maternal HIV infection in utero who did not become infected and 244 exposed infants who did become infected 660f67cebd

The risks of both neonatal HIV... 660f67cebd Maintaining a healthy weight and exercising before pregnancy assists in prevention. Gestational diabetes is treated with a healthy eating... 660f67cebd The false belief that pregnancy can almost never result from rape was widespread for centuries. In Europe, from medieval times well into the 18th century, a man could use a woman's pregnancy as a legal defense... 660f67cebd Pregnancy is divided into three trimesters of approximately... 660f67cebd CPCs have frequently been found to disseminate false medical information about the supposed physical and mental health risks of abortion. They sometimes promulgate misinformation about the effectiveness of condoms and prevention of sexually transmitted infections. CPCs are sometimes called fake abortion clinics by scholars, the media, and supporters of abortion rights due to deceptive advertising that obscures the centers' anti-abortion agenda. 660f67cebd Unintended pregnancy has been linked to numerous poor maternal and child health outcomes, regardless of the outcome of the pregnancy. Efforts to decrease rates of unintended pregnancy have focused on improving access to effective contraception through improved counseling and removing barriers to contraception access. 660f67cebd Research on unintended pregnancy rates is challenging, as categorizing a pregnancy as "intended" or "unintended" does... 660f67cebd Many CPCs are run by Christian groups that adhere to a socially... 660f67cebd

Unintended pregnancy An unintended pregnancy is a pregnancy that is mistimed or unwanted at the time of conception, also known as an unplanned pregnancy. Sexual activity without An unintended pregnancy is a pregnancy that is mistimed or unwanted at the time of conception, also known as an unplanned pregnancy 660f67cebd

When type 1 diabetes mellitus or type 2 diabetes mellitus is pre-existing, planning in advance is emphasized if one wants to become pregnant, and stringent blood glucose control is needed before getting pregnant. 660f67cebd

Pregnancy Methods of contraception are used to avoid pregnancy. frequent urination. A multiple pregnancy involves more than one offspring, such as with twins. Pregnancy is divided into three Pregnancy is the time during which one or more offspring gestates inside a woman's uterus. Pregnancy may be confirmed with a pregnancy test 660f67cebd

Conception usually occurs following vaginal intercourse, but can also occur through assisted reproductive technology procedures. A pregnancy may end in a live birth, a miscarriage, an induced abortion, or a stillbirth. Childbirth typically occurs around 40 weeks from the start of the last menstrual period (LMP), a span known as the gestational age; this is just over nine months. Counting by fertilization age, the length is about 38 weeks. Implantation occurs on average 8–9 days after fertilization. An embryo is the term for the developing offspring during the first seven weeks following implantation (i.e. ten weeks' gestational age), after which the term fetus is used until the birth of a baby. 660f67cebd Drugs taken in pregnancy including over-the counter-medications, prescription medications, nutritional supplements, recreational drugs, and illicit drugs may cause harm to the mother or the unborn child. Tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and illicit drug use while pregnant may be dangerous for the unborn baby and may lead to severe... 660f67cebd Pregestational diabetes can be classified as Type 1 or Type 2 depending on the physiological mechanism. Type 1 diabetes mellitus is an autoimmune disorder leading to destruction of insulin-producing cell in the pancreas; type 2 diabetes mellitus is associated with obesity and results from a combination of insulin resistance and insufficient insulin production. Upon becoming pregnant, the placenta produces human placental lactogen (HPL), a hormone with counter-regulatory actions leading to increased blood glucose levels. In combination with pre-existing diabetes, these maternal physiological changes... 660f67cebd

Drugs in pregnancy including medications and recreational drugs, may have effects during pregnancy on the pregnant woman and fetus that vary from the effects of the drug Drugs, including medications and recreational drugs, may have effects during pregnancy on the pregnant woman and fetus that vary from the effects of the drug on people who are not pregnant. Some of the consequences on the babies include physical and mental abnormalities, higher risk of stillbirth, neonatal abstinence syndrome (NAS), sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), low birthweight, and others. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in the United States reports that there are six million pregnancies with at least 50% of the women taking at least one medication. In addition a reported 5–10% of women of childbearing age use alcohol or other addictive substances. Of those who bear children, recreational drug use can have serious consequences to the health of not only the mother, but also the fetus as many medications can cross the placenta and reach the fetus 660f67cebd

Ectopic pregnancy Signs and symptoms classically include abdominal pain and vaginal bleeding, but fewer than 50 percent of affected women have both of these symptoms. unknown location (PUL)

is the term used for a pregnancy where there is a positive pregnancy test but no pregnancy has been visualized using transvaginal ultrasonography. Ectopic pregnancy is a complication of pregnancy in which the embryo attaches outside the uterus. Pain may also spread to the shoulder if bleeding into the abdomen has occurred. EUP). a. This complication has also been referred to as an extrauterine pregnancy (a. Severe bleeding may result in a fast heart rate, fainting, or shock. With very rare exceptions, the fetus is unable to survive. k. The pain may be described as sharp, dull, or crampy 660f67cebd

In 2014 report, the burden of the HIV/AIDS pandemic, including mother-to-child transmission of HIV, disproportionately affects low- and middle-income countries, in particular the countries of Southern Africa. The World Health Organization (WHO) estimates that 1.3 million women and girls living with HIV become pregnant each year. 660f67cebd Sexual activity without the use of effective contraception through choice or coercion is the predominant cause of unintended pregnancy. Worldwide, the unintended pregnancy rate is approximately 45% of all pregnancies (for a total of 120 million unintended pregnancies annually), but rates vary in different geographic areas and among different sociodemographic groups. Unintended pregnancies may be unwanted pregnancies or mistimed pregnancies. While unintended pregnancies are the main reason for induced abortions, unintended pregnancies may also result in other outcomes, such as live births or miscarriages. 660f67cebd == Physiology == 660f67cebd

Gestational diabetes an individual without diabetes develops high blood sugar levels during pregnancy. Gestational diabetes generally results in few symptoms. Obesity increases Gestational diabetes is a condition in which an individual without diabetes develops high blood sugar levels during pregnancy. Gestational diabetes generally results in few symptoms. Babies born to individuals with poorly treated gestational diabetes are at increased risk of macrosomia, of having hypoglycemia after birth, and of jaundice. If untreated, diabetes can also result in stillbirth. Long term, children are at higher risk of being overweight and of developing type 2 diabetes. Obesity increases the rate of pre-eclampsia, cesarean sections, and embryo macrosomia, as well as gestational diabetes 660f67cebd

Gestational diabetes can occur during pregnancy because of insulin resistance or reduced production of insulin. Risk factors include being overweight, previously having gestational diabetes, a family history of type 2 diabetes, and having polycystic ovarian syndrome. Diagnosis is by blood tests. For those at normal risk, screening is recommended between 24 and 28 weeks' gestation. For those at high risk, testing may occur at the first prenatal visit. 660f67cebd

Diabetes and pregnancy of poor glycemic control are more severe during pregnancy compared to non-pregnant states. Therefore, experts advise diabetics to maintain blood sugar level close to the normal range about 3 months before planning for pregnancy. If the pregnant woman has diabetes as a pre-existing disorder, it can cause early labor, birth defects, and larger than average infants. The negative effects of pregestational diabetes are due to high For pregnant women with diabetes, some particular challenges exist for both mother and fetus 660f67cebd

== Definitions == 660f67cebd Signs and symptoms of early pregnancy may include missed periods, tender breasts, morning sickness (nausea and vomiting), hunger, implantation bleeding, and frequent urination. Pregnancy may be confirmed with a pregnancy test. Methods of contraception are used to avoid pregnancy. 660f67cebd Overall, ectopic pregnancies annually affect less than 2% of pregnancies worldwide. Risk factors for ectopic pregnancy include pelvic inflammatory disease, often due to chlamydia infection; tobacco smoking; endometriosis; prior tubal surgery; a history of infertility; and the use of assisted reproductive technology. Those who have previously had an ectopic pregnancy are at much higher risk of having another one. Most ectopic pregnancies (90%) occur in the fallopian tube, which are known as tubal pregnancies, but implantation can also occur on the cervix, ovaries, caesarean scar, or within the abdomen... 660f67cebd

Pregnancy from rape It has been studied in the context of war, particularly as a tool for genocide, as well as in other unrelated contexts, such as rape by a stranger, statutory rape, incest, and underage pregnancy. The scientific consensus is that rape is at least as likely to lead to pregnancy as consensual sexual intercourse, with some studies suggesting rape may actually result in higher rates of pregnancy than consensual intercourse. Rape can cause difficulties during and after pregnancy, with potential negative consequences for Pregnancy is a potential result of rape. higher rates of pregnancy than consensual intercourse 660f67cebd

Rape can cause difficulties during and after pregnancy, with potential negative consequences for both the victim and a resulting child. Medical treatment following a rape includes testing for, preventing, and managing pregnancy. A woman who becomes pregnant after a rape may face a decision about whether to have an abortion, to raise the child, or to make an adoption plan. In some countries where abortion is illegal after rape and incest, over 90% of pregnancies in girls age 15 and under are due to rape by family members. 660f67cebd

Crisis pregnancy center Many others operate without A crisis pregnancy center (CPC), sometimes called a pregnancy resource center (PRC) or a pro-life pregnancy center, is a type of nonprofit organization established by anti-abortion groups primarily to persuade pregnant women not to have an abortion. 2,500 to 4,000 CPCs that qualify as clinics and may also provide pregnancy testing, medical ultrasounds, and other services 660f67cebd

== Types == 660f67cebd

Pregnancy test Testing blood for hCG results in the earliest detection of pregnancy. The two primary methods are testing for the pregnancy hormone (human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)) in blood

or urine using a pregnancy test kit, and scanning with ultrasonography. Almost all pregnant women will have a positive urine pregnancy test one week after the first day of a missed menstrual period. A pregnancy test is used to determine whether a woman is pregnant or not. The two primary methods are testing for the pregnancy hormone (human chorionic A pregnancy test is used to determine whether a woman is pregnant or not 660f67cebd

In the United States, there are an estimated 2,500 to 4,000 CPCs that qualify as clinics and may also provide pregnancy testing, medical ultrasounds, and other services. Many others operate without medical licensing under varying degrees of regulation. For comparison, there were 807 abortion clinics in the United States as of 2020. Hundreds more CPCs operate outside of the U.S., including in Canada, Latin America, Africa, and Europe. 660f67cebd

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