

How Online Radicalisation Has Increased Over Time

Terrorism in the United Kingdom actually protects against violent radicalisation, while the influence of clerics in radicalising Islamist terrorists has reduced in recent years. In the late 20th century, there were also attacks by Islamic terrorist groups. On 29 August Terrorism in the United Kingdom, according to the Home Office, poses a significant threat to the state. There have been various causes of terrorism in the UK. Before the 2000s, most attacks were linked to the Northern Ireland conflict (the Troubles) 0b11c6654b

Rizwaan Sabir... 0b11c6654b The UK government's definition of "Terrorism" is set out within the Terrorism Act 2000, and the Counter Terrorism Policing (CTP) unit has been set up to implement CONTEST. 0b11c6654b

Radicalization Radicalization can result in both violent and nonviolent action – academic literature focuses on radicalization into violent extremism (RVE) or radicalisation leading to acts of terrorism. P. (2011) pp. 7–36 Schmid, A. Multiple separate pathways can promote the process of radicalization, which can be independent but are usually mutually reinforcing.

“Radicalisation, De-Radicalisation, Counter-Radicalisation: A Conceptual Discussion and Literature Review” Radicalization (or radicalisation) is the adoption of increasingly radical views by an individual or a group in opposition to the political, social, or religious status quo. (2013-03-27). The ideas of society at large shape the outcomes of radicalization 0b11c6654b

Since 1970, there have been at least 3,395 terrorist-related deaths in the UK, the highest in Western Europe. The vast majority of the deaths were linked to the Northern Ireland conflict and happened in Northern Ireland. In mainland Great Britain, there were 430 terrorist-related deaths between 1971 and 2001. Of these, 125 deaths were linked to the Northern Ireland conflict, and 305 deaths were linked to other causes, including 270 in the Lockerbie bombing. Since 2001, there have been almost 100 terrorist-related deaths in Great

Britain. 0b11c6654b CONTEST is composed of the "four Ps" – Prevent, Pursue, Protect, and Prepare – which aim to reduce terrorism at all levels through: Preventing more people from being radicalised; Pursuing suspects operationally and legally; Protecting the public through security measures, and Preparing to manage the response to mitigate the impact of an inevitable attack. Prevent is the most prominent and controversial of these. It includes a duty ("the Prevent duty") for public bodies such as schools and universities to identify and refer those displaying signs of potential... 0b11c6654b The phenomenon, often referred to as "incitement to radicalization towards violent extremism" (or "violent radicalization") has grown in recent years, due to the Internet and social media in particular. In response to the increased attention on online "incitement to extremism and violence", attempts to prevent this phenomenon have created challenges for freedom of expression. These range from indiscriminate blocking, censorship over-reach (affecting both journalists and bloggers), and privacy intrusions—right through to the suppression or instrumentalization of media at the expense of independent credibility. 0b11c6654b

Algorithmic radicalization YouTube and Facebook, drive users toward progressively more extreme content over time, leading to the development of radicalized extremist political views. Algorithmic radicalization is the concept that recommender algorithms on popular social media sites, such as YouTube and Facebook, drive users toward progressively more extreme content over time, leading to the development of radicalized extremist political views. The phenomenon of echo chamber channels has been demonstrated to exacerbate the polarization of consumers, primarily through the reinforcement of media preferences and the validation of one's existing beliefs. Algorithms meticulously record user interactions, encompassing likes, dislikes and the duration of time watching content, with the objective of generating an endless stream of media designed to sustain user engagement 0b11c6654b

She was a student at the University of Gothenburg from 1992 to 1999, becoming a research assistant (1994). She then gained a PhD in political science with a thesis titled *The Region, the Power and the Glory: Regional Parties in Western Europe* (1998), and became a senior lecturer at the Department of Political Science at the University of Gothenburg (1998–99). Her thesis was on regional

parties in western Europe, focusing on Catalonia, Spain and Lombardy, Italy. She has researched and taught in the fields of European politics, regionalism, immigration and terrorism.
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Nottingham Two The case was complicated by the fact that one of the two (Hicham Yezza) was re-arrested on immigration charges immediately after the release. The operation was codenamed Operation Minerva. (11 June 2011), Sabir, Rizwaan (ed. : How a student's use of a library book became The Nottingham Two were a student (Rizwaan Sabir) and a staff member (Hicham Yezza) of the University of Nottingham arrested in May 2008 for suspected involvement with Islamic terrorism. Both men were released without charge in the following week after it became clear that the document, freely available from US government websites, was used for research about terrorism in the context of a university course, and that neither had any other connection to terrorism.), Radicalisation at universities or radicalisation by universities. University staff had notified the police after finding an English copy of the so-called Al Qaeda Training Manual on a computer
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There is no universally accepted definition of radicalization. One of the difficulties with defining radicalization appears to be the importance of the context and political perspective to determine what is... 0b11c6654b The UK's CONTEST strategy aims to prevent terrorism and other forms of extremism. It places a responsibility on education and health bodies to report individuals who are deemed to be at risk of radicalisation. The 2023 CONTEST report indicated that 75 per cent of the Security Service (MI5)'s caseload was from monitoring Islamist... 0b11c6654b == Social media echo chambers and filter bubbles == 0b11c6654b

CONTEST Vulnerability to radicalisation arises from several factors like age, disability, risk of abuse or neglect. Further revisions were published on 24 March 2009, July 2011, June 2018, and July 2023. The aim of the strategy is "to reduce the risk to the UK and its interests overseas from terrorism so that people can go about their lives freely and with confidence. ". As radicalisation has no single pathway, CONTEST is the United Kingdom's counter-terrorism strategy, first developed by Sir David Omand and the Home Office in

early 2003 as the immediate response to 9/11, and a revised version was made public in 2006 0b11c6654b

While the term was in use as early as 2014, it gained popularity over the latter half of the 2010s in conjunction with the increasing prevalence and notability of Internet phenomena in all areas of life. Extremely online people, according to The Daily Dot, are interested in topics "no normal, healthy person could possibly care about", and have been analogized to "pop culture fandoms, just without the pop". Extremely online phenomena such as fan culture...

0b11c6654b Internet Matters is supported by the largest internet service providers in the UK. Between them they have direct relationships with 90% of internet households in the UK. The organisation also works closely with other child e-safety charities and industry bodies including the NSPCC, Childnet, FOSI, the CEOP, search engine Google and TikTok. 0b11c6654b == Types == 0b11c6654b

Internet Matters Launched in May 2014 by the United Kingdom's largest internet service providers BT, Sky, TalkTalk and Virgin Media, the organisation offers child internet safety advice to parents, careers and professionals. the online issues of cyberbullying, inappropriate content, online pornography, online reputation, online grooming, sexting, self-harm, radicalisation and Internet Matters is a not-for-profit organisation based in London, England 0b11c6654b

She was a member of the Swedish Liberals (part of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe) until 2023. 0b11c6654b

Internet activism A digital-activism campaign is "an. The model suggests that online activism helped organize Internet activism involves the use of electronic-communication technologies such as social media, e-mail, and podcasts for various forms of activism to enable faster and more effective communication by citizen movements, the delivery of particular information to large and specific audiences, as well as coordination. Internet technologies are used by activists for cause-related fundraising, community building, lobbying, and organizing. model that explains how online activism started, generated societal outcomes, and changed over time 0b11c6654b

Malmström was born in Brännkyrka parish in southern Stockholm and grew up in Gothenburg. 0b11c6654b == Early life == 0b11c6654b

Cecilia Malmström Affairs – What we do – Networks – Radicalisation Awareness Network";. European Commission. She previously served as European Commissioner for Home Affairs from 2010 to 2014 and Minister for European Union Affairs from 2006 to 2010. 17 July 2012 Anna Cecilia Malmström (born 15 May 1968) is a Swedish politician who served as European Commissioner for Trade from 2014 to 2019. "Prevention of radicalisation";. European Commission. She was a Member of the European Parliament (MEP) from Sweden from 1999 to 2006 0b11c6654b

Within online activism Sandor Vegh distinguished three principal categories: active/reactive, organization/mobilization, and awareness/advocacy based. Active/reactive refers to either being proactive in efforts to bring about change or reacting to issues after they happen. Organization/mobilization refers to gathering people and information together for online or offline activism.

Awareness/advocacy refers to sharing information... 0b11c6654b Algorithmic radicalization remains a controversial phenomenon as it is often not in the best interest of social media companies to remove echo chamber channels. To what extent recommender algorithms are actually responsible for radicalization remains disputed. Studies have found contradictory results regarding the promotion of extremist content by algorithms. 0b11c6654b == History == 0b11c6654b The article also explores how online radicalization can involve misogynistic and gender-based ideologies, particularly targeting young men through social media algorithms and influencers who promote harmful... 0b11c6654b == Criteria == 0b11c6654b

Extremely online Events and phenomena can themselves be extremely online; while often used as a descriptive term, the phenomenon of extreme online usage has been described as "both a reformation of the delivery of ideas – shared through words and videos and memes and GIFs and copypasta – and the ideas themselves". In one tweet, his character An extremely online, terminally online, or chronically online person is someone who is closely and consistently engaged with the Internet and Internet

culture. People who are extremely online often believe that their own online activity, or what they see online, is important enough to the point where it interferes with their offline life. The term "extremely online" or similar variants are sometimes used as pejoratives and insults. The account frequently parodies how people behave on the Internet, and has been widely cited as influential on online culture 0b11c6654b

The case resurfaced in May 2011 after a lecturer at the University of Nottingham, Rod Thornton, was suspended for producing a report that seemingly exposed the University of Nottingham for being involved in serious misconduct regarding the arrests and subsequent treatment of both men. Thornton was suspended from his post in spring of 2011 and left his post after "mutual agreement" in the spring of 2012. 0b11c6654b organized public effort, making collective claims on a target authority, in which civic initiators or supporters use digital media." Research has started to address specifically how activist/advocacy groups in the U.S. and in Canada use social media to achieve digital-activism objectives. 0b11c6654b

Online youth radicalization radicalization") has grown in recent years, due to the Internet and social media in particular. In response to the increased attention on online "incitement Online youth radicalization is the action in which a young individual or a group of people come to adopt increasingly extreme political, social, or religious ideals and aspirations that reject, or undermine the status quo or undermine contemporary ideas and expressions of a state, which they may or may not reside in. Online youth radicalization can be both violent or non-violent 0b11c6654b

Internet Matters was launched on 13 May 2014 with a launch event at the Museum of Childhood, Bethnal Green, London attended by guests including Sophie Ellis-Bextor and Janet Ellis and industry experts including Sonia Livingstone. At the time, David Cameron described the launch as 'a significant step forward in our mission to protect our children online'. 0b11c6654b Social media platforms learn the interests and likes of the user to modify their experiences... 0b11c6654b Radicalization that occurs across multiple reinforcing pathways greatly increases a group's resilience and lethality. Furthermore, by compromising a group's ability to blend in with non-radical society and to participate in a modern,

national or international economy, radicalization serves as a kind of sociological trap that gives individuals no other place to go to satisfy their material and spiritual needs. 0b11c6654b Malmström has also worked in Stuttgart and in Barcelona.... 0b11c6654b == Definitions == 0b11c6654b

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