

Definition Of Hdi Human Development Index

Multidimensional Poverty Index Multidimensional Poverty Indices use a range of indicators (monetary, health, education and others) to calculate a summary poverty figure for a given population, in which a larger figure indicates a higher level of poverty. published along with the Human Development Index (HDI) in the Human Development Report. The methodology has been mainly, but not exclusively, applied to developing countries. It replaced the Human Poverty Index. While there is a standard set of indicators, dimensions, cutoffs and thresholds used for a 'Global MPI', the method is flexible and there are many examples of poverty studies that modify it to best suit their environment. The method was developed following increased criticism of monetary and consumption-based poverty measures, seeking to capture the deprivations in non-monetary factors that contribute towards well-being. This figure considers both the proportion of the population that is deemed poor and the 'breadth' of poverty experienced by these 'poor' households, following the Alkire & Foster 'counting method'

List of countries by Human Development Index by region 700 to 0. 699 and low below 0. The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary index assessing countries on 3 dimensions, health, education and standard of living using life expectancy at birth, expected years of schooling for children and mean years of schooling for adults, and GNI PPP per capita. The final HDI is a value between 0 and 1 with countries grouped into four categories depending on the value, very high for HDI of 0. This is a list of countries by the Human Development Index [HDI] as included in the United Nations Development Programme's Human Development Report organized This is a list of countries by the Human Development Index [HDI] as included in the United Nations Development Programme's Human Development Report organized by continent or other international regions. 800 and above, high from 0. 550 to 0. 799, medium from 0. 550

The GDI is often considered a "gender-sensitive extension of the HDI" (Klasen 245). It addresses gender gaps... Human Development has roots... The table below presents the latest Human Development Index (HDI) for countries in Europe as included in a United Nations Development Programme's Human Development Report (released in 2020). Previous HDI values and rankings are retroactively recalculated using the same updated data sets and current methodologies, as presented in Table 2 of the Statistical Annex of the Human Development Report. GDI, together with the Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM), was introduced in 1995 in the Human Development Report written by the United Nations Development Program. These measurements aimed to add a gender-sensitive dimension to the Human Development Index (HDI). The first measurement that they created was the Gender Development Index (GDI). The GDI is defined as a "distribution-sensitive measure that accounts for the human development impact of existing gender gaps in the three components of the HDI" (Klasen 243). Distribution sensitivity means that the GDI takes into account not only the average or general level of well-being and wealth within a

given country but focuses also on how this wealth and well-being is distributed between different groups within society. The HDI and the GDI (as well as the GEM) were created to rival the more traditional general income-based measures of development such as gross domestic product (GDP) and gross national product (GNP). 87145bda1f The United Nations Development Programme defines human development as "the process of enlarging people's choices", such choices allowing people to "lead a long and healthy life, to get educated, to enjoy a decent standard of living", as well as "political freedom, other guaranteed human rights and various ingredients of self-respect". Thus, human development is about much more than economic growth, which is only a means of enlarging people's choices. Some organizations, such as the Catholic Church and the Organization of American States, use the term "integral development" to reflect something wider than "economic" development. 87145bda1f == List of countries by continent == 87145bda1f

Human security Development in Copenhagen. The United Nations Development Programme's 1994 Human Development Report is considered a milestone publication in the field of human security, with its argument that ensuring "freedom from want" and "freedom from fear" for all persons is the best path to tackle the problem of global insecurity. The concept emerged from a multi-disciplinary understanding of security which involves a number of research fields, including development studies, international relations, strategic studies, and human rights. The UNDP's 1994 Human Development Report's definition of human security argues that the scope of global security should be expanded Human security is a paradigm for understanding global vulnerabilities whose proponents challenge the traditional notion of national security through military security by arguing that the proper referent for security should be at the human rather than the national level, and that a people-centered view of security is necessary for national, regional and global stability 87145bda1f

Gender Development Index penalty, which creates a development score penalty for gender wander gaps in any of the categories of the Human Development Index (HDI) which include life The Gender Development Index (GDI) is an index designed to measure gender equality 87145bda1f

Human Development Index Human Development Index (HDI) is a statistical composite index of life expectancy, education (mean years of schooling completed and expected years of The Human Development Index (HDI) is a statistical composite index of life expectancy, education (mean years of schooling completed and expected years of schooling upon entering the education system), and per capita income indicators, which is used to rank countries into four tiers of human development. A country scores a higher level of HDI when the lifespan, education level and gross national income GNI (PPP) per capita are higher. It was developed by Pakistani economist Mahbub ul-Haq and was further used to measure a country's development by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)'s Human Development Report Office 87145bda1f

List of sovereign states in Europe by Human Development Index Countries fall into four broad categories based on their HDI: very high, high, medium, and low human development. Currently, all European countries fall into the very high or high human development category.

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, knowledge The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, knowledge, and a decent standard of living. It is a standard means of measuring well-being. It is used to distinguish whether the country is a developed, developing, or underdeveloped country, and also to measure the impact of economic policies on quality of life 87145bda1f

== List == 87145bda1f

List of African countries by Human Development Index It is used to distinguish whether the country is a developed, developing, or underdeveloped country, and also to measure the impact of economic policies on quality of life. It is a standard means of measuring well-being. Currently, Seychelles and Mauritius are the only African countries that fall into the very high human development category. Countries fall into four broad categories based on their HDI: very high, high, medium, and low human development. The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, knowledge The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, knowledge, and a decent standard of living. South Sudan has the lowest HDI in both Africa and the world according to the list 87145bda1f

== History == 87145bda1f The index is based on the human development approach, developed by Mahbub ul-Haq, anchored in Amartya Sen's work on human capabilities, and often framed in terms of whether people... 87145bda1f The HPI concentrates on the deprivation in the three essential elements of human life already reflected in the HDI: longevity, knowledge and a decent standard of living. The HPI is derived separately for developing countries (HPI-1) and a group of select high-income OECD countries (HPI-2) to better reflect socio-economic differences and also the widely different measures of deprivation in the two groups. 87145bda1f The 2010 Human Development Report introduced an inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI). While the simple HDI remains useful, it stated that "the IHDI is the actual level of human development (accounting for this inequality), while the HDI can be viewed as an index of 'potential' human development (or the maximum level of HDI) that could be achieved if there were no inequality." 87145bda1f == Definition and calculation == 87145bda1f The Human Development Reports website summarizes this as "A composite index measuring deprivations in the three basic dimensions captured in the human development index—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living." The formula... 87145bda1f Critics of the concept argue that its vagueness undermines its effectiveness, that it has become little more than a vehicle for activists wishing to promote certain causes, and that it does not help the research community understand what security means or help decision-makers to formulate good policies. Alternatively, other... 87145bda1f Countries that are not entirely located in Europe are shown here in italics, but HDI figures are given for the whole country. Monaco and Vatican City are not ranked as they are... 87145bda1f The Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) was developed in 2010 by the Oxford Poverty & Human Development Initiative (OPHI) and the United Nations Development

Programme and uses health, education and standard of living indicators to determine the incidence and... 87145bda1f == Dimensions... == 87145bda1f To reflect developmental differences within countries, a subnational HDI (SHDI) featuring data for more than 1,600 regions was introduced in 2018 by the Global Data Lab at Radboud University in the Netherlands. In 2020, the UNDP introduced another index, the planetary pressures-adjusted Human Development Index (PHDI), which decreases the scores of countries with a higher ecological footprint. 87145bda1f == For developing countries (HPI-1) == 87145bda1f

Human development (economics) The Human Development Index (HDI) is the normalized measure of life expectancy, education and per capita income The concept of human development expands upon the notion of economic development to include social, political and even ethical dimensions. there any motivation for countries to do so. Since the mid-twentieth century, international organisations such as the United Nations and the World Bank have adopted human development as a holistic approach to evaluate a country's progress that considers living conditions, social relations, individual freedoms and political institutions that contribute to freedom and well-being, in addition to standard measures of income growth 87145bda1f

Human Poverty Index It was considered to better reflect the extent of deprivation in deprived countries compared to the HDI. It is developed by United Nations Development Program The Human Poverty Index (HPI) was an indication of the poverty of community in a country, developed by the United Nations to complement the Human Development Index (HDI) and was first reported as part of the Human Development Report in 1997. Human Development Index (HDI) and was first reported as part of the Human Development Report in 1997. In 2010, it was supplanted by the UN's Multidimensional Poverty Index. It is developed by United Nations Development Program which also publishes indexes like HDI 87145bda1f

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List of countries by Human Development Index Others have criticized the perceived oversimplification of using a single number per country. Some scholars have criticized how the factors are weighed, in particular how an additional year of life expectancy is valued differently between countries; and the limited factors it considers, noting the omission of factors such as the levels of distributional and gender inequality. In response to the former, the UNDP introduced the inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI) in its 2010 report, and in response to the latter the Gender Development Index (GDI) was introduced in the 1995 report. However, several The Human Development Index (HDI) is the most widely used indicator of human development and has changed how people view the concept. However, several aspects of the index have received criticism. The Human Development Index (HDI) is the most widely used indicator of human development and has changed how people view the concept 87145bda1f

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