

What Is Turnitin Used For

== Notable instances ==

Artificial intelligence content detection This software is often unreliable. They also found that these tools tend to have a bias for classifying Artificial intelligence detection software aims to determine whether some content (text, image, video, or audio) was generated using artificial intelligence (AI). Turnitin and GPTZero and found that all scored below 80% of accuracy and only 5 over 70%

Development of the Turnitin platform progressed over the next several years. The company introduced the Turnitin service in 1998, launched its precursor site Plagiarism.org to the public in April 1999, and released... PlagScan is offered as a Software as a Service and as an on-premise solution.

Clickwrap The name "clickwrap" is derived from the use of "shrink wrap contracts" commonly used in boxed software purchases, which "contain a notice that by tearing open the shrinkwrap, the user assents to the software terms enclosed within". students' complaint in favor of iParadigms/Turnitin, because they had accepted the click-wrap agreement on the Turnitin website. Clickwraps are common in signup processes for social media services like Facebook, Twitter or Tumblr, connections to wireless networks operated in corporate spaces, as part of the installation processes of many software packages, and in other circumstances where agreement is sought using digital media. Privacy policies, terms of service and other user policies, as well as copyright policies commonly employ the clickwrap prompt. Even though courts have ruled A clickwrap or clickthrough agreement is a prompt that offers individuals the opportunity to accept or decline a digitally-mediated policy

Not all cultures and countries hold the same beliefs about personal ownership of language or ideas, and plagiarism is typically not in itself a crime. However, like counterfeiting, fraud can be punished in a court for prejudices caused by copyright infringement, violation of moral rights, or torts. In academia and in industry, it is a serious ethical offense. Plagiarism and copyright infringement functionally overlap, depending on the copyright law protection in force, but they are not equivalent concepts, and although many types of plagiarism may not meet the legal... == Accuracy issues == == Functionality ==

Plagiarism from Wikipedia Such plagiarism is a violation of the Creative Commons license and, when discovered, can be a reason

for embarrassment, professional sanctions, or legal issues. sometimes copy Wikipedia to fulfill class assignments. A 2011 study by Turnitin found that Wikipedia was the most copied website by both secondary and Contributors to the online encyclopedia Wikipedia, often referred to as Wikipedians, license their submitted content under a Creative Commons license, which permits re-use as long as attribution is given. However, there have been a number of occasions when persons have failed to give the necessary attribution and attempted to pass off material from Wikipedia as their own work 30d719a08d

Peer review "What Are the Disadvantages of Student Peer review is the evaluation of work by one or more people with similar competencies as the producers of the work (peers). January 2018). 4 (2). Journal of Response to Writing. ISSN 2575-9809. "Online Peer Review Using Turnitin PeerMark". It functions as a form of self-regulation by qualified members of a profession within the relevant field 30d719a08d

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic and many students taking classes from home, Gradescope released a LockDown Browser that prevented a user's device from visiting other sites while taking an online exam. The feature, though still in beta, was made available to academic institutions with an institutional site license on a request-only basis. 30d719a08d Users can either register as a single user or as an organization. Upon first-time registration, single users receive a free test credit and can purchase additional credits for future submissions, after the completion of a satisfactory trial. 30d719a08d Brown has a teaching qualification (2001), a Magister degree from the University of Vienna (2001), a master's degree in teaching from the UCL Institute of Education (2006), a diploma in translation from the University of London (2008). She has a 2018 postgraduate certificate in higher education, a 2020 masters degree in higher education, and a PhD in sociology, all from the University of Kent. 30d719a08d Professional peer review focuses on the performance of professionals, with a view to improving quality... 30d719a08d

Article spinning evading detection from their teachers or automated checking devices such as Turnitin or its IThenticate system. The practice is commonly employed by websites seeking to improve search engine optimization (SEO) rankings and by individuals attempting to conceal plagiarism. There are many websites offering text-spinning Article spinning is a writing technique that generates text that deceptively appears to be original by systematically substituting words, phrases, or sentence structures in pre-existing works 30d719a08d

Content spinning is the process of replacing words, phrases, sentences, or even entire paragraphs with synonyms or alternative constructions to create multiple variations of a text—a practice also known as Rogeting. The process may be performed manually or through automated software. While basic methods often yield awkward and difficult-to-read results, more advanced techniques can produce seemingly original and readable articles upon superficial inspection. However, spin-generated texts are typically superficial and uninformative, often frustrating readers due to their lack of substantive content. 30d719a08d

Gradescope In 2018, Gradescope announced it was being purchased by Turnitin for an undisclosed sum. In response Gradescope (stylized as gradescope) is an American ed-tech company that offers online and AI-assisted grading tools for higher education. The company's grading software offers tools for grading written exams, homework assignments, and auto-grading submitted code. stated that over "25,000 educators" used their product. Founded in 2014, the company is headquartered in Berkeley, California. As of the 2020 school year Gradescope stated that over "25,000 educators" used their product 30d719a08d

The content and form of clickwrap agreements vary widely. Most clickwrap agreements require the end-user to indicate their assent by clicking an "ok" or "agree" button on a dialog box or pop-up window. A user indicates rejection by clicking cancel or closing the window. If the user opts to reject the terms, they cannot use or purchase the product or service. Classically, such a take-it-or-leave... 30d719a08d Turnitin originated in 1994 at the University of California, Berkeley, where graduate student John M. Barrie developed an online peer-review system that later evolved into plagiarism-detection software. To commercialize the system, he and collaborators Christian Storm, Emmanuel (Max-Emmanuel) Briand and Melissa Lipscomb established iParadigms LLC in 1996. 30d719a08d == Education == 30d719a08d In 2018, Gradescope announced it was being purchased by Turnitin for an undisclosed sum. 30d719a08d == References == 30d719a08d == Professional == 30d719a08d Organizational users verify the organization's address prior to using the software. An obligation-free quote can be requested... 30d719a08d Many AI detection tools have been shown to be unreliable in detecting AI-generated text. In a 2023 study conducted by Weber-Wulff et al., researchers evaluated 14 detection tools including Turnitin and GPTZero and found that "all scored below 80% of accuracy and only 5 over 70%." They also found that these tools tend to have a bias for classifying texts more as human than as AI, and that accuracy of these tools worsens upon paraphrasing. 30d719a08d

Turnitin The software as a service (SaaS) website sells automated checks of submitted documents against its database of prior submitted documents and the content of other websites to identify plagiarism. As of 2025, the company licenses access to its services to over 16,000 universities and high schools worldwide, with more than 71 million students enrolled, but as early as 2006, Princeton, Harvard, Yale and Stanford decided not to use Turnitin. Turnitin (stylized as turnitin) is an Internet-based similarity detection service run by the American company Turnitin, LLC, a subsidiary of Advance Publications Turnitin (stylized as turnitin) is an Internet-based similarity detection service run by the American company Turnitin, LLC, a subsidiary of Advance Publications 30d719a08d

The practice can fall under the category of spamdexing, a black hat SEO practice. Website authors who use article spinning avoid penalties in search engine results pages (SERPs) for duplicate content. Article spinning is also used in other applications... 30d719a08d == Company history == 30d719a08d Henry Oldenburg (1619-1677) was a German-born British philosopher who is seen as the 'father' of modern scientific peer review. It developed over the following centuries with, for example, the journal

Nature making it standard practice in 1973. The term "peer review" was first used in the early 1970s. A monument to peer review has been at the Higher School of Economics in Moscow since 2017. 30d719a08d

PlagScan The software was launched in 2009 by Markus Goldbach and Johannes Knabe of Cologne, Germany. PlagScan compares submissions with web documents, journals and internal archives. In March 2021, Turnitin announced its intent to purchase Ouriginal PlagScan is a plagiarism detection software, mostly used by academic institutions. suggested this might provide competition for leading plagiarism detection company, Turnitin 30d719a08d

Plagiarism While Turnitin can identify matching texts, it does not provide Plagiarism is the representation of another person's language, thoughts, ideas, or expressions as one's own original work. detection systems (PDS), especially when used for grading purposes, have certain drawbacks. As such, a person or entity that is determined to have committed plagiarism is often subject to various punishments or sanctions, such as suspension, expulsion from school or work, fines, imprisonment, and other penalties. Although precise definitions vary depending on the institution, in many countries and cultures plagiarism is considered a violation of academic integrity and journalistic ethics, as well as of social norms around learning, teaching, research, fairness, respect, and responsibility 30d719a08d

In 2019/2020, PlagScan merged with a similar Swedish company, Urkund, to form the company Ouriginal, owned by private equity firm Procuritas. Commenters suggested this might provide competition for leading plagiarism detection company, Turnitin. In March 2021, Turnitin announced its intent to purchase Ouriginal. The Australian Competition & Consumer Commission considered opposing the acquisition, but ultimately decided against it. The acquisition was completed in November 2021. 30d719a08d Peer review methods are used to maintain quality standards, improve performance, and provide credibility. In academia, scholarly peer review is typically used to determine an academic paper's suitability for publication. The reviewers are experts in the topic at hand and anonymous. Peer review can be categorized by the type and by the field or profession in which the activity occurs, e.g., medical peer review. It can also be used as a teaching tool. 30d719a08d In educational settings, students sometimes copy Wikipedia to fulfill class assignments. A 2011 study by Turnitin found that Wikipedia was the most copied website by both secondary and higher education students. 30d719a08d

Nicole Brown (social scientist) London: UCL Press. Education. ISBN 9781787354999 A 2016 winner of the Turnitin Global innovation Awards A 2018 Postgraduate Festival Prize Winner from Nicole Brown (born 1976) is an Austrian and British writer and academic whose expertise lies with social research practice. She focuses on the development and pragmatics of research methods and approaches for data analysis as well as dissemination 30d719a08d

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