

Border Collie Border Collie Border Collie

He earned a PhD in chemistry under Johannes Wislicenus at Würzburg in 1884. Returning to Britain, he taught three years at Cheltenham Ladies College where, according to his niece, "he was far from being a ladies' man and probably found that schoolgirls in bulk were rather more than he could stomach". He... 332ad996ae == History == 332ad996ae Kaminski et al. eliminated the Clever Hans effect using a strict protocol: each of the 200 items whose names Rico knew was randomly assigned to one of 20 sets of 10 items. While the owner waited with the dog in a separate room, the experimenter arranged a set of items in the experimental room and then joined the owner and the dog. Next, the experimenter instructed the owner to request that the dog bring two randomly chosen items (one after the other) from the adjacent room. 332ad996ae

Rough Collie Dogs of both breeds were bred for herding sheep in Scotland. Rough Collie or Long-Haired Collie is a British breed of long-coated herding dog of medium to large size. In the twenty-first century the Rough Collie is commonly kept as a companion dog, or may be bred for showing. The recognised coat colours are sable or merle in various shades, tri-coloured or colour-headed white. It is identical to the Smooth Collie in all respects but the length of the coat. It is identical to the Smooth Collie in all The Rough Collie or Long-Haired Collie is a British breed of long-coated herding dog of medium to large size 332ad996ae

Scotch Collie, one of the most common names for what is now commonly called the Collie. They consist of two types: 332ad996ae Bearded Collie, a type of collie that looks somewhat like an Old English sheepdog. 332ad996ae Rico also responded correctly to a new word with a single exposure, apparently using... 332ad996ae In 1870 the family moved to Clifton, near Bristol, and John was educated initially at Windlesham in Surrey and then in 1873 at Charterhouse School. The family money had been made in the cotton trade, but in 1865 the American Civil War resulted in their financial ruin when their American stock was burnt. Collie had to leave Charterhouse and transfer to Clifton College, Bristol where he realised he was completely unsuited for the classics. He attended University College in Bristol and developed an interest in chemistry. 332ad996ae == History == 332ad996ae

J. Norman Collie Professor John Norman Collie FRSE FRS (10 September 1859 – 1 November 1942), commonly referred to as J. Norman Collie, was an English scientist, mountaineer Professor John Norman Collie FRSE FRS (10 September 1859 – 1 November 1942), commonly referred to as J. Norman Collie, was an English scientist, mountaineer and explorer 332ad996ae

Rough Collie, long-haired, made famous by the Lassie films 332ad996ae == History == 332ad996ae Shetland Sheepdog or Sheltie; also sometimes referred to as a Miniature Collie or Toy Collie 332ad996ae

Collie (disambiguation) sheepdog. Border Collie, a collie type from the Border area of Scotland and Northern England, the most widespread herding dog Koolie or German Collie, Australian Collie or Colly may mean: 332ad996ae

The Rough Collie is similar in appearance to the smaller Shetland Sheepdog, but a genetic link between the two breeds is not established. 332ad996ae The Border Collie is descended from landrace collies, a type found widely in the British Isles. The name for the breed came from its probable place of origin along the Anglo-Scottish border. Mention of the "collie" or "Colley" type first appeared toward the end of the 19th century, although the word "collie" is older than this and has its origin in the Scots language. It is also thought that the word 'collie' comes from the old Celtic word for useful. Many Border Collies today can be traced back to a dog known as Old Hemp. 332ad996ae == Life and work == 332ad996ae Over many decades the Welsh Sheepdog has largely been replaced for working sheep in Wales by the Border Collie, a standardised breed. However, in more recent years, efforts have been made to maintain the indigenous Welsh Sheepdog as a distinct variety. 332ad996ae Rico's vocabulary was thus broadly comparable to that of language-trained apes, dolphins, sea lions, and parrots. 332ad996ae

Collie Collie breeds have spread through many parts of the world (especially North America and Australia), and have diversified into many varieties, sometimes mixed with other dog types. Many types have a distinctive white color over the shoulders, including a mane. Collies are very active and agile, and most types of collies have a very strong herding instinct. Collies are generally Collies form a distinctive type of herding dogs, including many related landraces and standardized breeds. her book, "Border Collies," says that in old Gaelic "collie" was the rural term for anything useful — a "collie dog" was a useful dog. Collies are medium-sized, fairly lightly-built dogs, with

pointed snouts. The type originated in Scotland and Northern England 332ad996ae

== Affected breeds == 332ad996ae

Collie eye anomaly CEA is caused by a simple autosomal recessive gene defect. treatment. It is known to occur in Collies (smooth and rough collies), Shetland Sheepdogs, Australian Shepherds, Border Collies, Lancashire Heelers, Nova Scotia Collie eye anomaly (CEA) is a congenital, inherited, bilateral eye disease of dogs, which affects the retina, choroid, and sclera. It can be a mild disease or cause blindness. There is no treatment 332ad996ae

Border Collie, a collie type from the Border area of Scotland and Northern England, the most widespread herding dog 332ad996ae

Rico (dog) wrote in Science that these claims were justified: Rico retrieved an average of 37 out of 40 items correctly. Rico (December 13, 1994 – 2008) was a Border Collie dog who made the news after being studied by animal psychologists Juliane Kaminski and colleagues Rico (December 13, 1994 – 2008) was a Border Collie dog who made the news after being studied by animal psychologists Juliane Kaminski and colleagues from the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology in Leipzig after his owners reported that he understood more than 200 simple words. Kaminski et al. Rico could also remember items' names for four weeks after his last exposure 332ad996ae

Smooth Collie, short-haired 332ad996ae

Smooth Collie It is a short-coated version of the Rough Collie of Lassie fame. It is a short-coated version of the Rough Collie of Lassie fame. Some breed organisations consider the smooth-coat and rough-coat dogs to be variations of the same breed. The Smooth Collie is a breed of dog developed originally for herding. Some breed organisations The Smooth Collie is a breed of dog developed originally for herding 332ad996ae

== Dogs == 332ad996ae Like other types of working dog, Welsh Sheepdogs are normally bred for their herding abilities rather than appearance, and so they are generally somewhat variable in build, colour and size. Welsh Sheepdogs are of collie type, usually black-and-white, red-and-white or tricolour, and merle markings may occur over any of these combinations. The coat may be short or fairly long, and the ears are pricked, but usually folded at the tip. They are longer in leg, broader in chest and wider in muzzle than the Border Collie. They are extremely active and intelligent, and therefore need much exercise and mental stimulation, if they are to be kept as pets. 332ad996ae

Border Collie It is kept predominantly as a sheep-herding dog or as a companion animal. Some have claimed that it is the most intelligent breed of dog. It competes with success in sheepdog trials. It originates in the region of the Anglo-Scottish border, and descends The Border Collie is a breed of British herding dog of the collie type of medium size. It originates in the region of the Anglo-Scottish border, and descends from the traditional sheepdogs once found all over the British Isles. The Border Collie is a breed of British herding dog of the collie type of medium size 332ad996ae

Common... 332ad996ae Collie, an old type and breed of herding dog originating in the United Kingdom; the ancestor of numerous breeds and types, some (but not all) typically include the name of "collie" : 332ad996ae Welsh Collie or Welsh Sheepdog, a landrace herding dog from Wales 332ad996ae He was born in Alderley Edge, Cheshire, the second of four sons to John Collie and Selina Mary Winkworth. Collie's aunts, from his mothers side, were Susanna and Catherine Winkworth. 332ad996ae It is known to occur in Collies (smooth and rough collies), Shetland Sheepdogs, Australian Shepherds, Border Collies, Lancashire Heelers, Nova Scotia Duck Tolling Retrievers, and the Hokkaido. Frequency is high in Collies and Shetland Sheepdogs, and low in Border Collies and NSDTRs. In the United States, incidence in the genotype of collies has been estimated to be as high as 95 percent, with a phenotypic incidence of 80 to 85 percent. 332ad996ae Some collie breeds have remained as working dogs for herding cattle, sheep, and other livestock, while others are kept as pets, show dogs or for dog sports, in which they display great agility, stamina and trainability. While the American Kennel Club has a breed they call "collie", in fact collie dogs are a distinctive type of herding dog inclusive of many related landraces and formal breeds. There are usually major distinctions between show dogs and those bred for herding trials or dog sports: The latter typically display great agility, stamina, and trainability, and most importantly intelligence. 332ad996ae Weights are usually in the range 18–27 kg (40–60 lb), while height at the withers varies from about 51 to 56 cm (20 to 22 in). 332ad996ae

Bearded Collie It was formerly used primarily by Scottish shepherds, but now commonly kept as a family companion. It was formerly The Bearded Collie, also called Beardie, Highland Collie, or Hairy Mountain Dog is a British breed of herding dog of the collie type. The Bearded Collie, also called Beardie, Highland Collie, or Hairy Mountain Dog is a British breed of herding dog of the collie type 332ad996ae

== Testing and results == 332ad996ae Welsh Sheepdogs are usually of loose-eyed action, not fixing the stock with their gaze like the strong-eyed Border Collie. They are able to work independently... 332ad996ae

Welsh Sheepdog They are extremely active and intelligent, and therefore need much The Welsh Sheepdog (Welsh: Ci Defaid Cymreig, pronounced [ki: 'dɛvaɪd kəm'reɪg]) is a breed of herding dog of medium size from Wales. They are longer in leg, broader in chest and wider in muzzle than the Border Collie 332ad996ae

Koolie or German Collie, Australian Koolie, an Australian breed of herding dog 332ad996ae == History == 332ad996ae In 1915, James Reid, Secretary of the International Sheep Dog Society (ISDS) in the United Kingdom first used the term "border collie" to distinguish those dogs registered by the ISDS from the Kennel Club's collie (or Scotch Collie, including the... 332ad996ae

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