

Animals Starting In X

Two tortoises and several varieties of plants were the first living beings to circle the Moon in September 1968 on the Zond 5 mission. In 1972, five mice nicknamed Fee, Fi, Fo, Fum, and Phooey orbited... b943c4c322 Broadly speaking, and particularly in popular discourse, the term "animal rights" is often used synonymously with "animal protection" or "animal liberation". More narrowly, "animal rights" refers to the idea that many animals have fundamental rights to be treated with respect as individuals—rights to life, liberty, and freedom from torture—that may not be overridden by considerations of aggregate welfare. Like human rights, animal rights center on the notion of freedom. b943c4c322

Animal rights This argument holds that if human beings such as infants, senile people, and the cognitively disabled are granted moral status and negative rights, then nonhuman animals must be granted the same moral consideration, since animals do not lack any known morally relevant characteristic that marginal-case humans have. The animals most often considered in arguments for personhood are apes, especially great apes. personhood to nonhuman animals. Some animal-rights academics Animal rights is the philosophy according to which many or all sentient animals have moral worth independent of their utility to humans, and their most basic interests—such as avoiding suffering—should be afforded the same consideration as similar interests of human beings. The argument from marginal cases is often used to reach this conclusion b943c4c322

The use of antropomorphic animals enables storytellers to combine the basic characteristics of the animal with human behavior, to apply metaphor, and to entertain children as well as adults. Animals are used in a variety of ways in fictional works including to illustrate morality lessons for children, to instill wonder in young readers, and as a tool for inserting social... b943c4c322

Cruelty to animals Divergent approaches to laws concerning animal cruelty occur in different jurisdictions throughout the world. For example, some laws govern methods of killing animals for food, clothing, or other products, and other laws concern the keeping of animals for entertainment, education, research, or pets. achievements, such as the inhumane killing animals for food or the killing of animals for entertainment; cruelty to animals is sometimes due to a mental disorder Cruelty to animals, also called animal abuse, animal neglect or animal cruelty, is the infliction of suffering or harm by humans upon animals, either by omission (neglect) or by commission. More narrowly, it can be the causing of harm or suffering for specific achievements, such as the inhumane killing animals for food or the killing of animals for entertainment; cruelty to animals is sometimes due to a mental disorder, referred to as zoosadism. There are several conceptual approaches to the issue of cruelty to animals b943c4c322

Pets (dogs, cats, ferrets, hamsters, etc.) b943c4c322 Monogamy is defined as a pair bond between two adult animals of the same species. This pair may cohabitate in an area or territory for some duration of time, and in some cases may copulate and reproduce with only each other. Monogamy may either be short-term, lasting one to a few seasons or long-term, lasting many seasons and in extreme cases, life-long. Monogamy can be partitioned into two categories, social monogamy and genetic monogamy which may occur together in some combination, or completely independently of one another. As an example, in the cichlid species *Variabilichromis moorii*, a monogamous pair will care for eggs and young together, but the eggs may not all be fertilized by the male giving the care. Monogamy in mammals is rather rare, only occurring in 3–9% of these species. A larger percentage of avian species are known to have monogamous relationships (about 90%), but most avian species practice social but not genetic monogamy in contrast to what was previously assumed by researchers. Monogamy... b943c4c322 == Controversy == b943c4c322

Anthropomorphization of animals Conversely, fantastical and more anthropomorphic animals are often found in the Anthropomorphic animals are a common element in mythology and folk tales, children's literature, and modern comic books and animated cartoons. Realistic talking animals are often found in fables, religious texts, indigenous texts, coming of age stories set in the wilderness, naturalist fiction, animal autobiography, animal satire, and in works featuring pets and domesticated animals. These characters possess human-like qualities (such as bipedal walking, wearing clothes, talking, and living in houses). Conversely, fantastical and more anthropomorphic animals are often found in the fairy tale, science fiction, and fantasy genres. Whether they are realistic animals or fantastical ones, anthropomorphic animals serve a wide range of uses in literature, from teaching morality to providing social commentary. autobiography, animal satire, and in works featuring pets and domesticated animals b943c4c322

List of domesticated animals Many factors determine how quickly any changes may occur in a species, but there is not always a desire to improve a species from its wild form. domesticated animals, also including a list of animals which are or may be currently undergoing the process of domestication and animals that have an This page gives a list of domesticated animals, also including a list of animals which are or may be currently undergoing the process of domestication and animals that have an extensive relationship with

humans beyond simple predation. Domestication is a gradual process, so there is no precise moment in the history of a given species when it can be considered to have become fully domesticated. This includes species which are semi-domesticated, undomesticated but captive-bred on a commercial scale, or commonly wild-caught, at least occasionally captive-bred, and tameable. In order to be considered fully domesticated, most species have undergone significant genetic, behavioural and morphological changes from their wild ancestors, while others have changed very little from their wild ancestors despite hundreds or thousands of years of potential selective breeding b943c4c322

Monogamy in animals This pair may cohabitate in an area or territory for some duration of time, and in some cases may copulate Some animal species have a monogamous mating system, in which pairs bond to raise offspring. between two adult animals of the same species. This is associated, usually implicitly, with sexual monogamy b943c4c322

Animals in space Animals in space originally served to test the survivability of spaceflight, before human spaceflights were attempted. Bioastronautics is an area of bioengineering research that spans the study and support of life in space. Later, many species were flown to Animals in space originally served to test the survivability of spaceflight, before human spaceflights were attempted. Later, many species were flown to investigate various biological processes and the effects microgravity and space flight might have on them. To date, seven national space programs have flown non-human animals into space: the United States, Soviet Union, France, Argentina, China, Japan and Iran b943c4c322

Animal welfare The other view is based on the animal rights position that animals should not be regarded as objects and any use of animals by humans Animal welfare is the quality of life and overall well-being of animals. Formal standards of animal welfare vary between contexts, but are debated mostly by animal welfare groups, legislators, and academics. Animal welfare science uses measures such as longevity, disease, immunosuppression, behavior, physiology, and reproduction, although there is debate about which of these best indicate animal welfare. kind to animals b943c4c322

Zooarchaeology has identified three classes of animal domesticates: b943c4c322 The animal kingdom is divided into five major clades, namely Porifera, Ctenophora, Placozoa, Cnidaria and Bilateria. Most living animal species belong to the clade Bilateria, a highly proliferative clade whose members have a bilaterally symmetric and significantly... b943c4c322 Respect for animal welfare is often based on the belief that nonhuman animals are sentient and that consideration should be given to their well-being or suffering, especially when they are under the care of humans. These concerns can include how animals are slaughtered for food, how they are used in scientific research, how they are kept (as pets, in zoos, farms, circuses, etc.), and how human activities affect the welfare and survival of wild species. b943c4c322

Party for the Animals the Animals (Dutch: Partij voor de Dieren [pɑr'tɛi vo:r də 'di:rə(n)], PvdD) is a political party in the Netherlands. The PvdD was founded in 2002 as a single-issue party for animal rights, opposing animal cruelty and the treatment of animals in agriculture. Among its main goals are animal rights and animal welfare. Among its main goals are animal rights The Party for the Animals (Dutch: Partij voor de Dieren [pɑr'tɛi vo:r də 'di:rə(n)], PvdD) is a political party in the Netherlands. The party then developed into a left-wing, ecological party b943c4c322

A wide variety of non-human animals have been launched into space, including monkeys and apes, dogs, cats, tortoises, mice, rats, rabbits, fish, frogs, spiders, insects, and quail eggs (which hatched on Mir in 1990). The US launched the first living beings into space, with fruit flies surviving a 1947 flight, followed by primates in 1949. The Soviet space program launched multiple dogs into space, with the first sub-orbital flights in 1951, and first orbital flights in 1957. b943c4c322 == Monogamous mating == b943c4c322 == History == b943c4c322 Livestock (cattle, sheep, pigs, goats, etc.) b943c4c322 While it has not been proven that non-human animals do, or even can, die by suicide, many animals behave in ways that may seem suicidal. There are anecdotes of animals refusing to eat in periods of grief or stress. Some social insects have been known to defend their colony by sacrificing themselves. Other animals are victims of parasites that are known to alter the behavior of their host to complete their lifecycle, which results in the host's death. b943c4c322 There are two forms of criticism of the concept of animal welfare, coming from diametrically opposite positions. One view, held by some thinkers in history, holds that humans have no duties of any kind to animals. The other view is based on the animal rights position that animals should not be regarded as objects and any use of animals... b943c4c322 Many animal rights advocates oppose assigning moral value and... b943c4c322 Even though some practices, like animal fighting, are widely acknowledged as cruel, not all people or cultures have the same definition of what constitutes animal cruelty. Many would claim that docking a piglet's tail without an anesthetic constitutes cruelty. Others would respond that it is a routine technique for meat production to prevent harm later in the pig's life.... b943c4c322 Working animal (horses... b943c4c322 Since June 2026, the PvdD's political leader is Christine Teunissen. With 2.08% of the votes at the 2025 general election, the PvdD holds three of the 150 House of Representatives's seats. In the Senate, it has one of the 75 seats. PvdD holds 26 States-Provincial seats across all provinces. In the European Parliament, it has one of the 31 seats allocated to the Netherlands constituency. b943c4c322 == Utility == b943c4c322

Animal suicide It implies a wide range of higher cognitive capacities that experts have been wary to ascribe to nonhuman animals such as a concept of self, death, and future

intention. For these reasons, the occurrence of animal suicide is controversial among academics. There is currently not enough empirical data on the subject for there to be a consensus among experts. of animal suicide is controversial among academics. While it has not been proven that non-human animals do, or even can, die by suicide, many animals behave Animal suicide is when an animal intentionally ends its own life through its actions b943c4c322

Whether an animal has the cognitive capability to commit suicide is highly debated. Many people have opposing views on what is considered suicide. It is often argued if animals commit suicide due to environmental factors or if they do it in a manner of self defense. An example of this... b943c4c322

Animal 5 µm (0. 6 m (110 ft). Over 1. 5 million living animal species have been described, of which around 1. 00033 in) to 33. They have complex ecologies and interactions with each other and their environments, forming intricate food webs. 05 million are insects, over 85,000 are molluscs, and around 65,000 are vertebrates. Animals form a clade, meaning that they arose from a single common ancestor. Animals consume organic material, breathe oxygen, have muscle cells, can reproduce sexually, and grow from a hollow sphere of cells, the blastula, during embryonic development. The scientific study of animals is known as zoology, and the study of animal behaviour is known as ethology. Animal body lengths range from 8. Animals form a clade, meaning that they arose from a single common ancestor. 5 million living animal species Animals are multicellular, eukaryotic organisms belonging to the biological kingdom Animalia (). With few exceptions, animals are able to move. exceptions, animals are able to move. It has been estimated there are as many as 7. Over 1. 77 million animal species on Earth b943c4c322

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